

2-12-1909

Charles Darwin  
Burr

1809

(MERIWETHER)

Smithsonian Aug 2002 says  
(page 98) that ~~Meriwether~~ Lewis  
committed suicide in 1809

Dec. 24, 1809

Christopher (Kit) Carson  
was born in Kentucky 12/24/1809  
He learned to read & write while  
in his late 50's

When he ran away; joined a  
wagon train and settled in  
TADs, New Mexico

1809

Lewis's suicide by gunshot  
a year after the Indian Treaty was  
signed was a severe blow to  
William Clark.

Clark set about securing  
publication of the expedition  
journals

1809

Harivether Lewis died

Feb 20, 1809

The U.S. Supreme Court ruled the power of the federal government is greater than that of any individual state,

Aug 10, 1809

Ecuador struck its 1<sup>st</sup> blow  
for independence from Spain.

Feb 20, 1809

The Supreme Court ruled the power of the federal government is greater than that of an individual state



Feb 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln, the 16th President  
of the U.S., was born in present-day  
Laure County, Ky.

Feb 3, 1809

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The territory of Illinois was  
created,

Jan 19, 1809

Author, Edgar Allan Poe was  
born in Boston,

Dec 16, 1809

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Napoleon Bonaparte was divorced  
from the Empress Josephine  
by an act of the French Senate.

Feb 3, 1809

The territory of Illinois was  
created.

Jan. 19, 1809

Author Edgar Allan Poe  
was born in Boston,

Jan 4, 1809

Louis Braille, inventor of a  
reading system for the blind: was  
born in Coupvray, France.

Feb 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln, the 16th Pres.  
of the U.S. was born in present-day  
Laurel County, Ky



Dec 16, 1809

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Napoleon Bonaparte was divorced  
from the Empress Josephine by  
an act of the French Senate.

Feb 12, 1809

Charles Darwin was born.

Feb 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln was born  
(same day & yr as Darwin)

Jan 19, 1809

Edgar Allan Poe was born

1809

1744-1829 Jean Baptiste de Lamarck

Lamarck (1809) published a consistent and well reasoned theory that species are not "immutable" but that they descend instead from other species by gradual change over many generations.

He called this transformation. Later it became known as evolution.

4 JAN 1809

LOUIS BRAILLE  
WAS BORN; FRANCE  
INVENTED READING  
SYSTEM FOR BLIND



1809

Imperial Concerts

piano Concerto

5th work in this form by  
German composer  
Ludwig van Beethoven



1809

1912 Dates J-BK

(1769-1809) LANNES, Jean, DUC DE MONTEBELLO  
Marshal of France, Born at LECTOURE  
Entered the Army (1792) and  
distinguished himself at ABUKIR,  
ACRE, MONTEBELLO, and MARENGO  
Was much esteemed by Napoleon  
Rendered splendid service at  
Austerlitz, Jena, Eylau, Friedland, and  
in Spain. He was mortally wounded  
at ASPERN.

1809

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Charles Darwin was born  
He died 1882.

May, 1809

1912 Dates J-BK

(1778-1837) GUSTAVUS IV.

King of Sweden. Came to the throne in 1792, the duke of SUDERMANIA being regent during the king's minority. He lost Finland to the Russians and his subjects finally deposed him (May, 1809). He died at St. Gall in Switzerland.

May 21-22, 1809

Battle of Aspern  
Great indecisive battle  
during Napoleonic Wars, between  
French and Austrians

Feb 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln was born

1809

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Napoleon revived the name  
of Illyria, including much  
territory north of Adriatic in  
the region.

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

(1763-1814) JOSEPHINE

French empress. Married the VICOMTE de BEAUHARNAIS, who was executed during the Reign of Terror (1794). Two yrs later, she married Napoleon I, but the union was dissolved (1809) that Napoleon might marry Maria Louisa of Austria, a step taken to further the emperor's political ambitions.

1809

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## CIVIDAD REAL

City in Central Spain, near which  
French won battle over Spanish  
in Peninsular War



1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Fifth War

(with Austria)

France vs Austria

Battles of Aspern & Essling - Archduke  
Charles.

Battle of Wagram - Napoleon; Eugene  
Peace of Vienna 1809

1809

Henry Clay was again appointed  
to the U.S. Senate

Feb 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln was born in a log cabin near Holin Creek, Kentucky. His parents were simple frontier people. He spent his 1<sup>st</sup> 7 yrs in Kentucky. He went to school for only a few weeks. At 7 he was reading the family bible. He wrote letters for his parents & friends. Father decided to move to Indiana arriving in the winter. He & his father built a 3 sided ~~that~~ shack. Here the family lived until a log cabin could be built. The fire was used to frighten away wild cats &

Also, He carried water from a spring (me-  
asure) @ 7 he could already handle on his

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

St Louis, Mo.

The town was incorporated

Apr 20, 1809

### Battle of Austerlitz

French & Bavarian forces under  
Napoleon I defeated Austrians  
at Austerlitz, Bavaria

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

(1761-1809) MOORE, Sir John

A British General. Born in Glasgow.  
Entered the army serving in the West  
Indies and Ireland (1798), and in the  
Egyptian Campaign (1801). Received the Order  
of the Bath. ~~Served~~ (1801). Served in Sicily  
and Sweden (1802). Assumed Chief Command  
of the English Army in Spain (1808). Received  
orders to aid Spain in driving the French  
from the Peninsula. Forced to retreat to

CORUNNA, a distance of 250 ms from  
ASTORGA, through an almost impassable  
mountainous country. We attacked  
by the French under SOULT (1809) and  
repulsed them. More so, mostly  
wounded in the loss & victory.  
Wells' wife knew from command  
his burial in the city, previous to  
the embarkation of British Troop.



MAR 29, 1909

1912 Dates J-BK

GUSTAVUS IV of Sweden  
was compelled to abdicate.

1809-1882

Charles Darwin

Jan. 16, 1809

## CORUNNA

The English forces led by Sir John Moore, directed their course toward Corunna, a seaport on the northwest coast of Spain where they were intending to embark. The attempt of the French army, under SOULT, to prevent their embarkation resulted in a hard fight. The British succeeded in withstanding the French, although

more or less wounded.

Apr 1809  
1769-1852

Sir Arthur Wellesley, Duke of Wellington

one of England's greatest generals. Received little or no formal military education. By purchased promotions & family influence he advanced through the ranks 1794 He served as Lt. Col in Netherlands with 33rd Foot. 1796 he accompanied his regiment to India & began a program of self education, especially in military tactics & strategy. He served as a divisional commander in MYSORE War. 1803 He took offensive & won Battle of ASSAYE although outnumbered

7000 x 40/100

1808 - French seized Portugal & occupied Spain. Wellington landed  
a small army in Portugal & moved in to join to confront  
a French army. Using scorched earth he destroyed the  
troops in the various steep hills, etc. in several  
themselves, French attacked. They received a murderous fire  
showered from 3 lines of infantrymen. French were  
severely defeated

Apr 1809 He returned from England; reorganized his army.  
Moving 130 mi - he shipped across the Douro R. &  
rejoined a French army at Oporto, and showed  
it from Portugal inflicting 5000 casualties

1809

Goniometer

Invented 1809 by English  
physiologist William H  
Wollaston (1766-1828)

Device for measurement of  
crystals

1809-1812

Sam Houston lived with  
the Cherokee Indians in Virginia



July 6, 1809

1912 Dates J-BK

WAGRAM (Austria)

In Austria. The French led by Napoleon defeated the Austrians, under Arch Duke Charles at Wagram. This battle led to a treaty of peace in which Austria ceded all her sovereign  
to France; the kingdom of Saxony and  
Bavaria were also enlarged at the  
expense of Austria.

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

(1770-1823) LOUIS NICHOLAS DAVOUT

French Marshal Davout; born at  
ANNOUX, Burgundy. Served with  
distinction in the Revolutionary wars  
& in all of Napoleon's campaigns. Marshal  
of France 1804; member of Legion of  
Honor in 1805. Governor of Grand Duchy  
of Warsaw, after Peace of TILSIT, Duke  
of AUESSTÄDT in 1808. Prince of  
ECKMÜHL in 1809. To him was

Looking over the visitors of AUFERSTÄHUNG,  
Eckhart the first wagon.  
On 1819 he took a seat in the  
house of Peers.

Fall 1809

Now Viscount Wellington resurrected the Portuguese army and placed it under British officers; the militia was called up. All able bodied men ages 16 to 60 was mobilized. The major frontier fortresses were repaired & resupplied. All invasion roads were destroyed. With the help of Portuguese instituted "scorched earth" policy.

Oct 1810 repulsed the French. Mobilization of Portugal was a monumental achievement. Saved Portugal. Encouraged continued Spanish resistance.

and provided a satisfactory firm which will supply  
army could attack its forces in Spain  
He captured 3 men ~~prisoners~~ in preparation -  
CIVILIAN RODRIGUEZ & BADAJOZ

July 27-28, 1809

1912 Dates J-BK

TALavera

In Spain, the scene of a battle won by the duke of Wellington, commander of the British and Spanish forces over the French troops.

1809

1912 Dates J-BK  
American

James Madison was Pres.  
Clinton was vice Pres.

1809

1912 Dates J-BK  
America

The Embargo was repealed  
except as to England & France



May 21, 22, 1809 1912 Dates J-BK

## BATTLE of ESSLING

Napoleon received his first great defeat at Essling in lower Austria, where the Austrians, led by Archduke Charles, overpowered him, and took 30,000 prisoners. Also known as BATTLE of ASPERN

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany

Napoleon defeated Archduke  
Charles at WAGRAM

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany

Archduke Charles defeated  
Napoleon at ASPERN and ESSLING

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany  
Austria appealed to the  
Germans to oppose Napoleon

July 1809

Napoleon led a daring offensive  
at WAGRAM that eventually  
forced the Austrians to sign  
an armistice and led to the  
Treaty of SCHÖNBRUNN

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

France

war with Austria

Peace of Vienna

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal  
CORUANA : death of MOORE

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Sweden surrendered most  
of Finland and ALAND to  
Russia



1809

1912 Dates J-BK

GUSTAVUS IV of Sweden  
was deposed.

The Crown was given to Charles XIII  
1809-1818

1809

1912 Dates J-BK

Meety

TYROL was subdued.

1809

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London streets lit by gas

FEB. 12, 1809

Abraham Lincoln was born  
in backwoods of Kentucky

Charles Darwin was also born  
on Feb 12, 1809 in SHREWSBURY,  
England.

2/12/1809

Charles Darwin was born

SO WAS  
Abraham Lincoln

1809

London streets lit by gas.